

FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST

FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST IS A WIDELY RECOGNIZED COMPONENT OF THE FITNESSGRAM® ASSESSMENT BATTERY, DESIGNED TO EVALUATE UPPER BODY MUSCULAR STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE IN CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS. THIS TEST PLAYS A CRUCIAL ROLE IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS ACROSS SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES, PROVIDING A STANDARDIZED METHOD TO ASSESS STUDENTS' FITNESS LEVELS OBJECTIVELY. UNDERSTANDING THE PURPOSE, PROCEDURES, AND SCORING CRITERIA OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST IS ESSENTIAL FOR EDUCATORS, COACHES, AND PARENTS TO ACCURATELY MEASURE AND PROMOTE PHYSICAL HEALTH. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE DETAILED ASPECTS OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST, INCLUDING HOW IT IS ADMINISTERED, PERFORMANCE STANDARDS, BENEFITS, AND TIPS FOR IMPROVEMENT. ADDITIONALLY, THE ARTICLE HIGHLIGHTS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS TEST IN FOSTERING LIFELONG FITNESS HABITS AMONG YOUTH. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS WILL GUIDE READERS THROUGH THE VARIOUS COMPONENTS AND CONSIDERATIONS RELATED TO THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST.

- OVERVIEW OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST
- ADMINISTRATION AND PROPER TECHNIQUE
- SCORING AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS
- BENEFITS OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST
- TRAINING TIPS TO IMPROVE PUSH UP PERFORMANCE

OVERVIEW OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST

THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST IS AN ASSESSMENT DESIGNED TO MEASURE THE MUSCULAR STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE OF THE UPPER BODY, SPECIFICALLY TARGETING MUSCLES SUCH AS THE CHEST, SHOULDERS, TRICEPS, AND CORE. IT IS ONE OF SEVERAL TESTS INCLUDED IN THE FITNESSGRAM BATTERY, WHICH COLLECTIVELY EVALUATES CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS, BODY COMPOSITION, FLEXIBILITY, AND MUSCULAR FITNESS. THE PUSH UP TEST PROVIDES VALUABLE DATA ON A STUDENT'S ABILITY TO PERFORM REPEATED UPPER BODY EXERCISES, REFLECTING OVERALL MUSCULAR FITNESS AND ENDURANCE LEVELS.

THIS TEST IS AGE-APPROPRIATE AND TAILORED FOR SCHOOL-AGED CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS, OFFERING BENCHMARKS THAT HELP DETERMINE FITNESS PROFICIENCY BASED ON NORMATIVE DATA. THE RESULTS FROM THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST ASSIST PHYSICAL EDUCATORS IN IDENTIFYING STUDENTS WHO MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL SUPPORT OR INTERVENTION TO IMPROVE THEIR MUSCULAR FITNESS. MOREOVER, IT ENCOURAGES STUDENTS TO ENGAGE IN REGULAR PHYSICAL ACTIVITY THAT STRENGTHENS UPPER BODY MUSCLES, CONTRIBUTING TO OVERALL HEALTH AND PHYSICAL LITERACY.

PURPOSE AND IMPORTANCE

THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST IS TO OBJECTIVELY ASSESS UPPER BODY MUSCULAR ENDURANCE IN A STANDARDIZED MANNER. IT HELPS EDUCATORS MONITOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF STRENGTH OVER TIME AND SUPPORTS THE PROMOTION OF FITNESS IN SCHOOL SETTINGS. THE TEST EMPHASIZES PROPER FORM AND TECHNIQUE, ENSURING THAT STUDENTS DEVELOP SAFE EXERCISE HABITS. ADDITIONALLY, THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST CONTRIBUTES TO A COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF A STUDENT'S PHYSICAL HEALTH, COMPLEMENTING OTHER COMPONENTS SUCH AS AEROBIC CAPACITY AND FLEXIBILITY.

TARGET POPULATION

THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST IS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS, TYPICALLY RANGING FROM ELEMENTARY THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL GRADES. THE TEST'S PROTOCOLS AND STANDARDS ARE ADAPTED TO SUIT VARYING AGE GROUPS AND GENDER, PROVIDING EQUITABLE AND RELEVANT FITNESS EVALUATIONS. THIS DEMOGRAPHIC FOCUS ALLOWS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF MUSCULAR FITNESS DEFICITS, ENABLING TIMELY INTERVENTION TO FOSTER HEALTHIER LIFESTYLES AMONG YOUTH.

ADMINISTRATION AND PROPER TECHNIQUE

ADMINISTERING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST REQUIRES ADHERENCE TO STANDARDIZED PROCEDURES TO ENSURE ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY OF RESULTS. PROPER TECHNIQUE IS CRUCIAL NOT ONLY FOR VALID TESTING BUT ALSO FOR PREVENTING INJURY AND ENCOURAGING CORRECT EXERCISE HABITS IN STUDENTS. THE TEST IS GENERALLY CONDUCTED IN A GYM OR SIMILAR ENVIRONMENT WHERE STUDENTS HAVE ADEQUATE SPACE TO PERFORM PUSH UPS COMFORTABLY.

TEST SETUP

BEFORE BEGINNING THE TEST, THE TESTING AREA SHOULD BE PREPARED TO PROVIDE A FLAT, NON-SLIP SURFACE. STUDENTS SHOULD WEAR APPROPRIATE ATHLETIC CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR TO FACILITATE MOVEMENT. THE INSTRUCTOR EXPLAINS AND DEMONSTRATES THE PROPER FORM FOR PUSH UPS, EMPHASIZING BODY ALIGNMENT, BREATHING, AND MOVEMENT CONSISTENCY.

PUSH UP TECHNIQUE GUIDELINES

PROPER PUSH UP FORM IS ESSENTIAL DURING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST. KEY TECHNIQUE POINTS INCLUDE:

- **STARTING POSITION:** HANDS PLACED SHOULDER-WIDTH APART ON THE FLOOR, FINGERS POINTING FORWARD. THE BODY SHOULD FORM A STRAIGHT LINE FROM HEAD TO HEELS, ENGAGING THE CORE MUSCLES.
- **MOVEMENT:** LOWER THE BODY BY BENDING THE ELBOWS UNTIL THE UPPER ARMS ARE PARALLEL TO THE FLOOR OR THE CHEST NEARLY TOUCHES THE GROUND.
- **RETURN:** PUSH THE BODY BACK UP TO THE STARTING POSITION, FULLY EXTENDING THE ELBOWS WITHOUT LOCKING THEM.
- **BREATHING:** INHALE WHILE LOWERING THE BODY AND EXHALE DURING THE PUSH-UP PHASE.
- **CONSISTENCY:** MAINTAIN A STEADY AND CONTROLLED PACE THROUGHOUT THE TEST WITHOUT RESTING ON THE FLOOR.

COMMON ERRORS TO AVOID

DURING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST, CERTAIN MISTAKES CAN COMPROMISE THE VALIDITY OF RESULTS OR CAUSE INJURY. THESE INCLUDE:

- ALLOWING HIPS TO SAG OR PIKE, WHICH REDUCES CORE ENGAGEMENT.
- INCOMPLETE RANGE OF MOTION, SUCH AS NOT LOWERING THE BODY SUFFICIENTLY.
- RELYING ON MOMENTUM RATHER THAN MUSCULAR STRENGTH TO COMPLETE REPETITIONS.
- RESTING ON THE FLOOR BETWEEN REPETITIONS.
- IMPROPER HAND PLACEMENT THAT MAY CAUSE WRIST STRAIN.

SCORING AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

SCORING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST INVOLVES COUNTING THE NUMBER OF CORRECTLY PERFORMED REPETITIONS UNTIL THE STUDENT CANNOT MAINTAIN PROPER FORM OR VOLUNTARILY STOPS. PERFORMANCE STANDARDS ARE ESTABLISHED BASED ON AGE AND GENDER, PROVIDING CRITERION-REFERENCED BENCHMARKS THAT CLASSIFY FITNESS LEVELS FROM HEALTHY TO NEEDS IMPROVEMENT. THESE STANDARDS HELP EDUCATORS INTERPRET RESULTS MEANINGFULLY AND GUIDE FITNESS PROGRAMMING.

COUNTING VALID REPETITIONS

ONLY PUSH UPS PERFORMED WITH CORRECT TECHNIQUE ARE COUNTED AS VALID REPETITIONS. THE TEST ADMINISTRATOR OBSERVES EACH MOVEMENT, ENSURING THE STUDENT MAINTAINS PROPER FORM THROUGHOUT. THE TEST ENDS WHEN THE STUDENT FAILS TO COMPLETE A REPETITION CORRECTLY OR WHEN THEY VOLUNTARILY STOP DUE TO FATIGUE. COUNTING REPETITIONS ACCURATELY IS CRUCIAL FOR RELIABLE FITNESS ASSESSMENT.

PERFORMANCE NORMS AND HEALTHY FITNESS ZONES

THE FITNESSGRAM PROVIDES HEALTHY FITNESS ZONE (HFZ) CRITERIA, WHICH REPRESENT LEVELS OF FITNESS ASSOCIATED WITH REDUCED RISK FOR CHRONIC DISEASES. PUSH UP PERFORMANCE NORMS VARY BY AGE AND GENDER, REFLECTING PHYSIOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES AND DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES. FOR EXAMPLE, YOUNGER CHILDREN MAY HAVE LOWER REPETITION REQUIREMENTS TO MEET THE HFZ COMPARED TO OLDER ADOLESCENTS. THESE NORMS ARE UPDATED PERIODICALLY BASED ON NATIONAL FITNESS DATA.

- HFZ ESTABLISHES MINIMUM PUSH UP REPETITIONS INDICATING ADEQUATE UPPER BODY MUSCULAR ENDURANCE.
- SCORES BELOW THE HFZ SUGGEST A NEED FOR TARGETED FITNESS IMPROVEMENT.
- EXCEEDING HFZ STANDARDS REFLECTS STRONG MUSCULAR ENDURANCE AND FITNESS.

BENEFITS OF THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST

THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST OFFERS MULTIPLE BENEFITS BEYOND SIMPLE ASSESSMENT. IT ENCOURAGES THE DEVELOPMENT OF MUSCULAR STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE, WHICH ARE ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS OF OVERALL PHYSICAL FITNESS AND HEALTH. PARTICIPATION IN THE TEST FOSTERS AWARENESS OF FITNESS LEVELS AND MOTIVATES STUDENTS TO ENGAGE IN REGULAR PHYSICAL ACTIVITY. ADDITIONALLY, THE TEST PROMOTES PROPER EXERCISE TECHNIQUE AND SAFETY.

PHYSICAL HEALTH ADVANTAGES

REGULAR PERFORMANCE OF PUSH UPS AND SIMILAR EXERCISES CONTRIBUTES TO IMPROVED MUSCLE TONE, JOINT STABILITY, AND FUNCTIONAL STRENGTH. THE TEST'S FOCUS ON MUSCULAR ENDURANCE SUPPORTS ACTIVITIES REQUIRING SUSTAINED UPPER BODY EXERTION, ENHANCING ATHLETIC PERFORMANCE AND DAILY FUNCTIONAL TASKS. STRENGTHENING THE UPPER BODY ALSO SUPPORTS POSTURE AND REDUCES INJURY RISK.

EDUCATIONAL AND MOTIVATIONAL IMPACT

INCORPORATING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST WITHIN PHYSICAL EDUCATION CURRICULA PROVIDES OBJECTIVE DATA THAT EDUCATORS CAN USE TO TAILOR INSTRUCTION AND FITNESS GOALS. IT HELPS SET MEASURABLE TARGETS FOR STUDENTS, FOSTERING A SENSE OF ACHIEVEMENT AND PROGRESS. THE TEST CAN MOTIVATE STUDENTS TO DEVELOP CONSISTENT EXERCISE HABITS THAT EXTEND BEYOND SCHOOL ENVIRONMENTS.

TRAINING TIPS TO IMPROVE PUSH UP PERFORMANCE

IMPROVING PERFORMANCE ON THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH UP TEST INVOLVES TARGETED TRAINING STRATEGIES AIMED AT ENHANCING MUSCULAR STRENGTH, ENDURANCE, AND EXERCISE TECHNIQUE. CONSISTENT PRACTICE COMBINED WITH STRENGTH-BUILDING EXERCISES CAN LEAD TO SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS IN PUSH UP REPETITIONS AND OVERALL FITNESS.

PROGRESSIVE STRENGTH TRAINING

TO BUILD THE NECESSARY UPPER BODY STRENGTH FOR THE PUSH UP TEST, INDIVIDUALS SHOULD ENGAGE IN PROGRESSIVE RESISTANCE TRAINING THAT INCLUDES:

- MODIFIED PUSH UPS (E.G., KNEE PUSH UPS) TO BUILD FOUNDATIONAL STRENGTH.
- ISOMETRIC HOLDS SUCH AS PLANK EXERCISES TO ENHANCE CORE STABILITY.
- USE OF RESISTANCE BANDS OR LIGHT WEIGHTS TO STRENGTHEN CHEST, SHOULDERS, AND TRICEPS.
- GRADUAL INCREASE IN PUSH UP REPETITIONS TO BUILD ENDURANCE OVER TIME.

TECHNIQUE IMPROVEMENT STRATEGIES

REFINING PUSH UP FORM IS CRITICAL FOR MAXIMIZING TEST PERFORMANCE AND PREVENTING INJURY. RECOMMENDED APPROACHES INCLUDE:

- REGULAR PRACTICE FOCUSING ON CORRECT BODY ALIGNMENT AND MOVEMENT RANGE.
- USING MIRRORS OR VIDEO FEEDBACK TO SELF-MONITOR AND ADJUST TECHNIQUE.
- RECEIVING GUIDANCE FROM INSTRUCTORS OR FITNESS PROFESSIONALS.
- INCORPORATING FLEXIBILITY AND MOBILITY EXERCISES TO SUPPORT JOINT HEALTH.

RECOVERY AND NUTRITION

SUPPORTING MUSCULAR RECOVERY THROUGH PROPER NUTRITION AND REST IS ESSENTIAL FOR TRAINING EFFECTIVENESS. ADEQUATE PROTEIN INTAKE, HYDRATION, AND SLEEP CONTRIBUTE TO MUSCLE REPAIR AND GROWTH, ENABLING IMPROVED PUSH UP PERFORMANCE OVER TIME. AVOIDING OVERTRAINING AND ALLOWING RECOVERY PERIODS WILL REDUCE THE RISK OF FATIGUE AND INJURY DURING FITNESS ASSESSMENTS.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST?

THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST IS A PHYSICAL FITNESS ASSESSMENT USED TO MEASURE UPPER BODY MUSCULAR STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE BY COUNTING THE NUMBER OF PUSH-UPS A PERSON CAN PERFORM WITH PROPER FORM.

HOW IS THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST ADMINISTERED?

THE TEST IS ADMINISTERED BY HAVING THE PARTICIPANT PERFORM AS MANY PUSH-UPS AS POSSIBLE WITHOUT REST, MAINTAINING PROPER FORM, UNTIL FATIGUE OR FAILURE TO MAINTAIN FORM OCCURS.

WHAT ARE THE STANDARDS FOR PASSING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST?

PASSING STANDARDS VARY BY AGE AND GENDER, WITH SPECIFIC MINIMUM NUMBERS OF PUSH-UPS REQUIRED TO MEET THE HEALTHY FITNESS ZONE AS DEFINED BY THE FITNESSGRAM GUIDELINES.

WHY IS THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST IMPORTANT?

IT HELPS ASSESS MUSCULAR STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE, WHICH ARE IMPORTANT COMPONENTS OF OVERALL PHYSICAL FITNESS AND HEALTH IN YOUTH AND CAN GUIDE FITNESS IMPROVEMENT GOALS.

AT WHAT AGE IS THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST RECOMMENDED?

THE TEST IS TYPICALLY RECOMMENDED FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS IN GRADES 4 THROUGH 12 AS PART OF SCHOOL FITNESS ASSESSMENTS.

HOW CAN STUDENTS IMPROVE THEIR PERFORMANCE ON THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST?

STUDENTS CAN IMPROVE BY REGULARLY PRACTICING PUSH-UPS, STRENGTHENING UPPER BODY MUSCLES, MAINTAINING PROPER FORM, AND GRADUALLY INCREASING REPETITIONS OVER TIME.

ARE MODIFICATIONS ALLOWED DURING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST?

YES, MODIFICATIONS SUCH AS KNEE PUSH-UPS ARE SOMETIMES PERMITTED FOR YOUNGER CHILDREN OR THOSE WITH LOWER FITNESS LEVELS, DEPENDING ON TESTING PROTOCOLS.

HOW DOES THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST DIFFER FROM OTHER PUSH-UP TESTS?

THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST FOCUSES ON PROPER FORM AND ENDURANCE WITHIN A STANDARDIZED PROTOCOL, WHEREAS OTHER PUSH-UP TESTS MAY PRIORITIZE MAXIMUM REPETITIONS OR DIFFERENT TECHNIQUES.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *MASTERING THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST: TECHNIQUES AND TRAINING*

THIS BOOK OFFERS A COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE TO UNDERSTANDING AND EXCELLING IN THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST. IT COVERS PROPER PUSH-UP FORM, COMMON MISTAKES, AND TAILORED TRAINING PROGRAMS SUITABLE FOR ALL FITNESS LEVELS. READERS WILL FIND TIPS ON BUILDING UPPER BODY STRENGTH AND ENDURANCE TO IMPROVE THEIR PUSH-UP COUNTS EFFECTIVELY.

2. *FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST: A STUDENT'S GUIDE TO SUCCESS*

DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR STUDENTS, THIS GUIDE BREAKS DOWN THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST REQUIREMENTS AND PROVIDES STEP-BY-STEP STRATEGIES FOR IMPROVEMENT. IT INCLUDES MOTIVATIONAL TIPS, WARM-UP ROUTINES, AND SAMPLE WORKOUTS TO HELP YOUNG ATHLETES ACHIEVE THEIR PERSONAL BEST. THE BOOK EMPHASIZES SAFETY AND INJURY PREVENTION DURING TRAINING.

3. *STRENGTH TRAINING FOR THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP CHALLENGE*

FOCUSING ON STRENGTH CONDITIONING, THIS BOOK EXPLORES EXERCISES AND ROUTINES THAT ENHANCE MUSCULAR ENDURANCE NECESSARY FOR THE PUSH-UP TEST. IT INCLUDES DETAILED WORKOUT PLANS, NUTRITIONAL ADVICE, AND RECOVERY TECHNIQUES. SUITABLE FOR COACHES AND ATHLETES ALIKE, IT AIMS TO BOOST OVERALL UPPER BODY PERFORMANCE.

4. *THE SCIENCE BEHIND THE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST*

THIS INFORMATIVE READ DELVES INTO THE BIOMECHANICS AND PHYSIOLOGY INVOLVED IN PERFORMING PUSH-UPS DURING THE FITNESSGRAM TEST. IT EXPLAINS HOW MUSCLE GROUPS WORK TOGETHER AND THE IMPORTANCE OF TECHNIQUE IN MAXIMIZING TEST RESULTS. THE BOOK ALSO REVIEWS SCIENTIFIC STUDIES ON STRENGTH DEVELOPMENT AND FITNESS ASSESSMENTS.

5. *PUSH-UP POWER: TRAINING FOR FITNESSGRAM SUCCESS*

PUSH-UP POWER PROVIDES PRACTICAL TRAINING REGIMENS THAT CAN BE INTEGRATED INTO DAILY ROUTINES TO IMPROVE PUSH-UP SCORES. WITH ILLUSTRATED INSTRUCTIONS AND PROGRESS TRACKING TOOLS, READERS CAN MONITOR THEIR DEVELOPMENT OVER TIME. THE BOOK ALSO ADDRESSES MENTAL STRATEGIES TO BUILD CONFIDENCE AND STAY MOTIVATED.

6. *FROM ZERO TO HERO: IMPROVING YOUR FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP SCORE*

IDEAL FOR BEGINNERS, THIS BOOK OUTLINES A GRADUAL PROGRESSION PLAN TO INCREASE PUSH-UP CAPACITY SAFELY AND EFFECTIVELY. IT INCLUDES BEGINNER-FRIENDLY EXERCISES, TIPS FOR OVERCOMING PLATEAUS, AND ADVICE ON MAINTAINING CONSISTENCY. THE AUTHOR SHARES INSPIRING STORIES TO ENCOURAGE READERS ON THEIR FITNESS JOURNEY.

7. *FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST: COACHING TIPS AND TECHNIQUES*

A RESOURCE TAILORED FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEACHERS AND FITNESS COACHES, THIS BOOK FOCUSES ON METHODS TO

TRAIN GROUPS FOR THE PUSH-UP TEST. IT OFFERS LESSON PLANS, ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES, AND MOTIVATIONAL TECHNIQUES TO ENGAGE STUDENTS. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON FOSTERING A POSITIVE FITNESS ENVIRONMENT.

8. *ULTIMATE PUSH-UP GUIDE FOR FITNESSGRAM EXCELLENCE*

THIS GUIDE COVERS ALL ASPECTS OF PUSH-UP TRAINING, FROM BEGINNER MODIFICATIONS TO ADVANCED VARIATIONS TO INCREASE DIFFICULTY. IT PROVIDES NUTRITIONAL GUIDANCE AND INJURY PREVENTION TIPS TO SUPPORT SUSTAINED TRAINING. THE BOOK ALSO INCLUDES CASE STUDIES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ACHIEVED REMARKABLE FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP SCORES.

9. *FITNESSGRAM PUSH-UP TEST PREP: A HOLISTIC APPROACH*

TAKING A HOLISTIC PERSPECTIVE, THIS BOOK COMBINES PHYSICAL TRAINING WITH MENTAL PREPARATION, NUTRITION, AND LIFESTYLE HABITS TO OPTIMIZE PUSH-UP TEST PERFORMANCE. IT ENCOURAGES READERS TO DEVELOP A BALANCED FITNESS ROUTINE THAT SUPPORTS OVERALL HEALTH. THE AUTHOR EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF GOAL-SETTING AND SELF-ASSESSMENT THROUGHOUT THE TRAINING PROCESS.

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